



" 0 . 0 ð

À 7 P < Q h ÿ 0 i < E P [Q] 0 < P Q] j j <

] ÿ j i < E P Q] O] ÿ j i < E P Q] O
] j P i < E P d g h k [[Q] 0 Y i h h j P < Q h E] ÿ G I Y Q p i g I G	\$ [l j i < E P d i y < [[P] 0 i h h] P < j P i g q < Y X Q] 0 j j i Z d j Q] E Q ÿ G I Y P i h h \$ [l j i < E P d i y < [[P] 0 j P i j < E P d i h h Q h
] j P i < E P i l g h E P Q Y 0 h j k G I Q] P i g] Z	! s h j k G I p j h] k g j k G I [j h
] j P i < E P k g h j Q p k y \$ Q E Q d R] Q] Q g Y i h h] [\$ [l j i < E P i g E P Q P Q P] j P i g i g N] g Z g] k j Q] [ÿ Q [h j g k E j Q] h < Q < X Q [O E] d Q d M < [[P] 0 r j Y i h h Z] < g X Q & 0 i g
] ÿ j i < E P k g h j Q] Q] ÿ j i < E P Q] Q < E D < h] P h j k G I [[j i G h [P] [< j k g N P i E k g g Q] K M Q] Z Q g E Q % M & p i [] G I Y] N] ÿ 0 i < E P Q [O !] ÿ j i < E P i g h j Q] 0 h i Y Q] i] [I Z] G I] N Q [h j g k E Q P] R j N Y i r Q j P Q Y Q]] G I Z i g O Q [Q < g s Q] Q] [[j i G h
] j P i < E P d g h j Q E Q d N j Q Z < Q Q P i h k Z Z < j Q p h i h h Z h j & E j Q E i h	0 P E] [j i [& g l j < E P Z] g Q [j < Q] Q] O g l h d] [h Q N] Q] K G] & g] O g Z h [Q j] g Q [< [G h h i h h Z i [j
] j P i < E P d g h k Y i & Q & Q] Q] N i h h Q g I N Y] E] [Q] [h i [] A X Q ! 7] [] A X Q	

d g I N I g j] E g I h I g P I Q G Q p < K G] k } Z S < P Q [G I I g d Y Y E p Y Y < D] j d < j Q] [] E E k y g < [O g Q j < X Y Ä Ä Ä • Ç j i • < E P E j Y Y < D] G H j Q] s [Q [j I O g g < Y E] Q Z E I [s Y Ä Ä h E P]] D Y K Q h Y h P X I §] h k E E I E H j N j K E P Q [O •

[E Y k d Q p < O } Q s • W] P g I] g I j Q E < Z I q } g Q p Q G I [E I Y d g < E I j Q E < h] G j P d g I Z Q h I j P < j] < E P g g E] O [Q G I h d]] G < Y h k G I [j i h G h [G r j I [G P < Q h p < Q Y] h D Z I I h j k G I Q] g G] j Z < X Y I h h } [E E I h h] Q < D Y P Q j Y I [] j Q]] [N Q [E Y k d I G p D Q E Y] h j I Q Z s Ä g < E [c] y Q E

]N<]ÿ0I<EPdQ[Q<jE F[j]Og<j"IG

]gGIE<Ghjk[Gÿ<Y<]Yh<Y YdIGY Y]Q[hjgkEj<Q][I<Z<Q[h<dsg]NEE
jPIGlpIY]dZ]Nj[OYQkPOkkXOQY<[shEP]GYhjNQFjh•[Z]h]NPIhI
hQjk<jQ'][dg]OgPZ]P]Qg[EkggQ<EkYjg]ØI[IgkGkE<jE]gQ<EIGY<•
qIglEgl<jj]GQZdg]NYki[EEN<EQQPFQYQsjBdQEN]EYksh]Q]ØIN]kg
Y<[OkG]ZI<G[mQhjh[Q]X•Q]OGQ[Q]gQjQ[O!•

[Q[j]Og<E]Eji<ERQ]Q<jEPE][j]j<[G<E<GIZQ]EOk<YQ]h



I[hkgđ h k E E I h h N h j Y Z < d E g] < j E Q Z d Y I Z I [E Q Ÿ Q] < E P Q [P Q] [j I O g < j' I G
E Y < h h E]] [Z Q P N g] Y Y] g E [Z Z I [G < j Q]] [h •

Å • \$ N N I] g d] g j k [Q N Q g h k h j < Q đ l g N I h h Q]] [< g] Q [Q [h j g k E j Q] đ < j] M O Q I h •
E] Y Y < D] g [E Q] Ÿ j I < E P Q [E] Q [E E k Y j k g đ Y d] đ h Q đ h k h j < Q h [E P Q] Y Q [O
N] g Y N < E P I g h •

Ä • / j g < j I O Q E g] Y g] I < E P g h Y Y] N] Q] k [j I N] g] Ÿ j I < E P Q [Y < E] k G I [j h
j] Z < r Q Z j Q < E P Q đ d đ N j h Y I < g [Q [O •

Ä • [O < Q E] Y Y < D] E k g Q P E k Y k [Z Q [G Y Q O [Z] g] j X P < l] [h k g E h] Ÿ j I < E P I g h •
Z k j k < Y G I g h j < [N P E] [j I] Ÿ D < h E G < [O k E O p I Y] d Z O] j < Y h h Z k h j
Z I I j •

Å • I h Q Q Z < h j I g E P I G j k Y < j Y Y] N] g Z d Y q I I X Y E s] Y Y < D] g Y j k [Q Q Q N] g
O g < G I Ÿ j Y k Z h] g h k D W Z E j j I j l < Z h h q I Y Y h Q [G Q p E] đ d < Y k [Q Z] N] g
E] Ÿ j I < E P Q j Q] g h •

Æ • h j < D Y E Q h R g d I E j < j Q]] [G h I j h P] g j Ÿ j k g E Y]] [O j I Q Z < Y h g] I p # Y] < j Q [Q h



<khj][ÿ0PI]P<gQI]P<gQhIdjIZDÁÁÁÉg!<jQ[CEYhECPjNM]gYkGI[QF4
/EP]]GZQ[Qh]gÁÁgÁÁ•

]Zdj][0••¥ÁÁÁÉ!E]h]E kYjk g kHYM]shj Q<EPQI]QOYQh]FOk¥Qlg[lg h•
!<Q[hjg]k<ZE Pllgg EIdjQ[Qhg <E]QE[EYkHYQF]gQ]QI]E+k]GQhhlgj<jQ][h•
+<dÁgÉÁÉ!dh•>>G]Q•]gO>ÁÁ•ÁÉÁÉÈ>]jG>ÁÉÁÉ

<pQh]¥ÁÁÁCY¥<D]Dj]Q][[/ <[G][j]jg]j<EPI]g]G]qIX[]qPI]q]l<gl
G]QQQOQO]I]j]g[<jQ]k]gY]NYQYQ[GkE¥j]Q]QYQ[O]EÁÁÁÁ•ÁÉÁÉ•

/ ¥ÁÁÁÁÉY¥<D]g]j]Q][dh•>>qqq•G]I•Z<hh•IGk>IYI>Q[hjgkEjQ][>

]pl!••e][QOhN]¥ÁÁÁÁÁYs]NCPHQZdYIZI[j]k]Q][E]ÿji<EZ]G]Q]k
hkDkgIDY]Z]j]hgSp]"]Y/O /\$]kg[ÁÁÁÁÁYÇÈ•
Pj]d•>>W]kg[<Y•[sh]h]Y•]gO>W<[ÁÁÁÁÁ>ÇÁG]pl•dGN

]pl!••e][QOhN]¥G¥ÁÁÁÁÁÿj]i<E]NQ]Q]OYQh]Pg[lg]Q]G]I[E]I]Y]D]Q]E]h
<[G]h]l<gEPÿQ]k]N]b]Z]I]Q]gZ<j]Q]h]kDYQhPQ[O•

]Yj]h¥ÁÁÁÁÉÉ¥EPYg]h]D]j]j]j]O]I]P]I]g•
Pj]d•>>qqq•IGkj]dQ<•]gO><gjQEYI>]j]i<EPI]ghÿYI<g[ÿDI]j]lgÿj]O]I]P]I]g

g<G]E•¥ÁÉÉÉQ]O]I]E]Y]Y<D]G]k]E]P]I]h]Y]g]p]Q]I]G]I]h]j]Q]Y]P]Q]Z]Q]j]O]Y]Q]h]P]N]Q]E]Q]I]E]s
<[G]P]I]h]g]d]I]E]Q]k]G]h• QO]h]j•

g]I][D]I]h]Q]Q<Z]I]G]Q]Q<vfk]I]v• <[G]P]Q]•]YZO]g]I]¥ÁÁÁÁÉO]Y]Q]h]FO]k]G]Q]P]I]Y]d]Z]I][
Z]Q][k]j]Z]h]G]I]Y]k]h]G]k]j]E]Z]I]h]k]p]l]g]j]E]P]]Q]h]j]g]Q]E]j•
Pj]dh•>>IGkE<jQ][[]]g]P]g]h]j]•]gO>g]h]k]g]E]I]h]>I][O]Y]Q]h]P]ÿ]Y<[O]k<O]I]ÿ]G]I
]k]j]E]Z]I]h]ÿ]D]I]k]p]l]g]j][ÿ]h]E]P]]Y]ÿ]G]Q]h]j]g]Q]E]j

][QOhN]¥G]p]I]!••¥G]¥ÁÁÁÁÁÿj]i<E]P]Q][Q]P]I]E]Y]Y<D]gg<j]E]j]Q]P]I]h] > /
EY<hhg]k]j]Q]I][gY]h]k<ggE]N]Y]I]E]k]Q]Q]I]E]Z]Z]I][G<j]Q]N]I]h]Z<j]Q]h]kDYQhPQ[O•

][QOhN]¥G]p]I]!••¥ÁÁÁÁÁÉ!E]j]i<E]NQ][Q]h]Q]F]E]Y<hhg]]Z[j<hÿ7P]Q]j]P]I]s•
.QY]Y]Q][G]I]O]I]/\$]p]Q]E]I]E]j][G]k]G]k]E<¥]Q]I]ÁÁÁÁÁÿÁÁÁÁÁ!<[G]g]Q]Q]k]P]I]s•

!<gjQ[ÿ IY]j]g]k]k]G]Q]Q]k]I]g]E]s¥ÁÁÁÁÁÿq]E<[/ \$ <[G]Q]Q[h]j]g]I<Z]P]Z]g]k]I]P]D]I]h]j
]N]j<[G<g]G]h]E]Y]k]g]Q]I]Q]h]Y]G]Z]b]E]Y]Y<D]D]g]k]I]k]g[ÁÁÁÁÁÿYÁÁÁÁÁ•
G]Q]•ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ>]I]h]W•ÁÁ

!<gjQ[ÿ IY]j]g]k]k]G]Q]Q]k]I]g]E]s¥ÁÁÁÁÁÿY¥<D]g]j]j]Q]E]P]O]Y]Q]h]FO]k]k]I]Q]lg[lg h•
\$dd]g]j]k[Q]I]Q]P]k]g]I]E]P]I]h]g]g[Q]I]CE]P]d]b]Q]I<E]P]Q]j]D]ÁÁÁÿÈÁÁÉ•

"<jQ][G]k]E<j]Q]h]E]Q]¥ÁÁÁÁÁÿ!••G]k]E<E]g]k]G]p]E]N]j]g]O]Y]Q]h]Pg[lg]Y]•

New York State Education Department

